

## Preparation: Oral Defense Responses

### Purpose

Module 7 provides students with the final practice of necessary skills before beginning the official high-stakes tasks of AP Seminar. Each step in the Module 7 process leads students toward the last skill to be learned: audience-centered presentation design and performance. Presentations play a pivotal role in both Task 1 and 2 and demonstrate students' ability to translate their research conclusions to a different audience and form; while papers are a formal and generally more nuanced and complete form of argument dissemination, presentations are often more narrowed and focused, though still academic, and so students must rely on an understanding of intended audience, expectation, tone, and clarity of position in this final research skill.

### Third Step: Oral Defense Preparation

This third step finalized skills practice leading to students' practice presentation performance for the final assessment of this unit and the last practice activity before students embark on the official high-stakes tasks. To complete the preparation for Module 7, students will reflect on all of their team's individual and collective work in preparing their argument and presentation design, reflecting on the choices made, the contributions to the outcome, the collaborative compromises, etc., that led to their final product. Students have already engaged in some practice of this in the final products of Module 5 but will now explicitly address the skills asked of them by the Task 1 Team Project and Presentation's oral defense.

### In the Classroom: Set-up

Teachers may choose from a couple of options:

1. Give students all questions, and have them respond to all questions using the paper they read for their Response Reflection in Module 5
2. Give students all questions, and have them respond to another person's literature review from Module 5 (distinct from whom they originally responded to in Module 5)
3. Give students all questions, and have them respond to all questions making a note of the individual contributions of all members in their team

It should be noted, however, that students will not know what oral defense questions they will be asked for the Module 7 Final Assessment, nor are they allowed to know the specific oral

defense questions they will be asked spontaneously on the day of scheduled presentations for either of The College Board's high-stakes Tasks.

## What to Do

This preparation will occur individually. Teachers will provide students with the specifics of their individual tasks per the Oral Defense questions provided by The College Board (below). They will consider their responses in light of all questions regarding the contributions of each team member. Refer to the teacher's specific directions for submission. This preparation will be used in a spontaneous, live sense during practice presentations for the Module 7 Final Assessment and graded in the final row of the official rubric. For now, students will submit responses to the questions assigned in the manner indicated by the teacher.

## The College Board Provided Oral Defense Questions

### Task 1, Team Project and Presentation

1. Describe how the team's presentation content was changed as a result of team discussion.
2. Student A, how did the team decide to include Student B's perspective/lens/conclusions in the overall presentation?
3. Student A, give one specific way that your thinking changed as a result of learning about Student B's individual findings.
4. In the future, what change would you make to your team norms, and how would you expect that to improve the team presentation?
5. Reflecting on your colleagues' work, which one had the greatest impact on your overall understanding of the problem your team identified?
6. In what way did you improve your ability to work with a team as a result of this project?
7. What is an example of a compelling argument from one of your peer's individual reports that you decided to exclude from your team presentation and why?
8. What is a way in which your team's resolution makes you think differently about your individual research?
9. What was the strongest counterargument to the solution or conclusion your team identified and why?
10. Describe an argument from one of your peer's individual reports that made you think differently about your team's solution or conclusion.
11. Having finished your project, what if anything do you consider to be a gap in your team's solution?